





















- Song lyrics of more than two lines (see “[Fair Use](#)” above).
- Translations by others of copyrighted material
- Unpublished works (fair use does not apply), such as theses, dissertations, and unpublished manuscripts

#### *Images*

- Advertisements
- Cartoons
- Drawings or line art
- Film stills and video captures (considered fair use if used inside the book)
- Photos taken by people other than the author, including stock photo images, as well as images of fine arts objects, magazine or book covers, author photos, and so forth
- Reproductions of original works of visual art
- Screen grab of a page on a website

#### *Other Materials*

- Jacket or cover art
- Maps (although no permission is necessary for those you paid a mapmaker to create especially for your book)
- Musical notation, such as that in sheet music (fair use does not apply)
- Tables, charts, and graphs created by someone other than the author (unless they reproduce factual data only)